

1. (a) During a tour, some tourists show interest in baboons in a park. Outline **five** features of the yellow baboons that differentiate them from the olive baboons that you would point out to them. (10 marks)
- (b) Tourists are increasingly using air transport to various tourism destinations in Kenya. Highlight **five** reasons that may account for this increase in demand for air transport. (10 marks)
2. (a) A tourist in a group that you are leading has shown interest in some lizards that you have come across. Highlight **five** characteristics of lizards that you would point out to him. (10 marks)
- (b) Local communities are the traditional stewards of many of the world's touristic sites. Outline **five** reasons that make it necessary to involve such local communities in this way. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain the ways in which rivers promote tourism development in a country. (12 marks)
- (b) You have been appointed to lead a group of tourists to a Marine Park. Describe **four** types of sea mammals that you might expect the tourists to see in the park. (8 marks)
4. (a) Describe **five** types of vultures that you would identify to tourists during a bird watching excursion. (10 marks)
- (b) Palms are a dominant tree species in the coastal tourist circuit. Highlight **five** uses of the palm tree that you would mention to tourists on a guided tour in the circuit. (10 marks)
5. (a) Invertebrates constitute an important tourist attraction in some circuits. Highlight the significance of such invertebrates that tourists would need to know. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** measures that could be taken to ensure that tourism enhances environmental conservation in a country. (10 marks)
6. (a) Slums are proving to be a new form of tourist attraction in Kenya. Outline **five** factors that may have contributed to the expansion of such slums in major urban centres in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) The Kingdom is the first and largest rank in the hierarchy of classification. Describe **five** such kingdoms in the classification of living organisms that you would mention to tourists in your brief before a site visit. (10 marks)
7. (a) Rich oil deposits were recently discovered in Turkana county in Kenya. Explain the likely effects of this discovery on tourism development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) One of the two species of Rhinoceros that are of interest to tourists in Kenya is the black rhinoceros. Outline the social organisation of this species. (10 marks)